Balancing Redox Reactions using the ½ Reaction Method

Half Reaction

- one of the two parts
 of a redox reaction
- · One half will be oxidation
- · One half will be reduction

Step to Balancing Half Reaction Method

- 1. Separate the reactions into 2 half reactions (one for oxidation & one for reduction)
- 2. Balance each ½ reaction un the following order:
 - a) Balance elements other than H & O
 - b) Balance O by adding $\mathrm{H}_2\mathrm{O}$
 - c) Balance H by adding H⁺
 - d) Balance the charge to make each side equal

Step to Balancing Half Reaction Method

- 3. Multiply each ½ reaction by a number to make the number of electrons gained = the number of electrons lost
- 4. Add the ½ reactions
- 5. Simplify
- 6. Check your work

Example •Fe + CuSO₄ \rightarrow Cu + Fe₂(SO₄)₃

Another Example
$$AsO_4^{-3} + Zn \rightarrow H_3As + Zn^{+2}$$

Try This one..

• $MnO_4^{-1} + C_2O_4^{-2} \rightarrow Mn^{+2} + CO_2$

Last one...

• $\mathrm{KMnO_4}$ + HCl \rightarrow KCl + $\mathrm{MnCl_2}$ + $\mathrm{H_2O}$ + $\mathrm{Cl_2}$